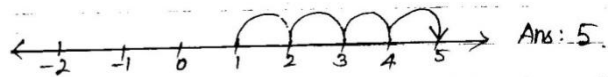
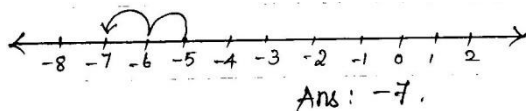
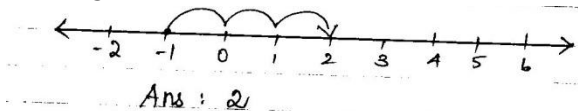
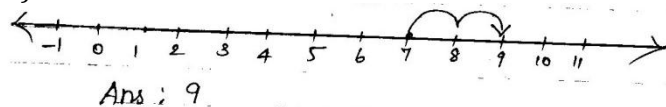


1. a) 4 more than 1



b) 2 less than -5.

2. a) $(-1) + (3) \rightarrow -1 + 3$ b) $(+7) + (+2) = 7 + 2$ 3. a) $(-415) + (-200)$

$$= -415 - 200$$

$$= -615$$

b) 187 and -450

$$= 187 + (-450)$$

$$= 187 - 450$$

$$= -263$$

c) $(-4) + (-10) + (+18)$

$$= -4 + (-10) + (+18)$$

$$= -4 - 10 + 18$$

$$= -14 + 18 = +4 \text{ (or 4)}$$